

**MODUL PENINGKATAN PRESTASI MURID TINGKATAN 5**

**TAHUN 2024**

---

**BIOLOGI**

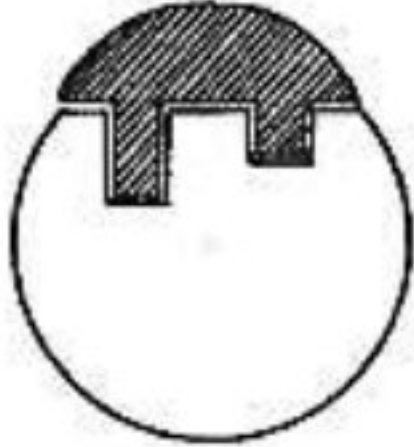
**KERTAS 2**

**PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN**

---

| No<br>No            | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Markah<br><i>Mark</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1(a)                | <p><b>Boleh melengkapkan Jadual 1 dengan menyatakan nama Aras 2 dan Aras 3 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>Aras 2: Tisu<br/><i>Level 2: Tissue</i></p> <p>Aras 3: Organ<br/><i>Level 3: Organ</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>     | 2                      |
| 1(b)(i)             | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan nama struktur V dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>Usus kecil<br/><i>Small intestine</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1                     | 1                      |
| 1(b)(ii)            | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan satu contoh sel lain yang terdapat pada struktur V bagi membolehkan tindakan peristalsis berlaku dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>(Sel) otot (licin)<br/><i>(Smooth) muscle (cell)</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1                     | 1                      |
| 1(c)(i)             | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan nama sistem yang ditunjukkan pada Aras 4 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>(Sistem) pencernaan<br/><i>Digestive (system)</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                     | 1                      |
| 1(c)(ii)            | <p><b>Boleh memberikan satu fungsi serat dalam proses penyahtinjaan di struktur W dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Menambah isi padu / jisim tinja // merangsang peristalsis<br/><i>Adds volume / mass of faeces // stimulate peristalsis</i><br/>(terima penerangan yang sesuai)</p> <p>P2: Membantu menyerap air // melembutkan tinja<br/><i>Helps absorb water // soften faeces</i></p> <p>Mana-mana 1P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>     | 1                      |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>6</b>              |                        |



| No<br>No  | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Markah<br><i>Mark</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 2 (a)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan nama substrat X dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>Sukrosa<br/><i>Sucrose</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1                     | 1                      |
| 2 (a)(ii) | <p><b>Boleh melukis mekanisme tindakan enzim sukrase pada Peringkat II dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                     | 1                      |
| 2 (b)     | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan mengapa pencucian pakaian kurang berkesan apabila menggunakan air sejuk dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Air sejuk mempunyai suhu yang rendah<br/><i>Cold water has low temperature</i></p> <p>P2: kadar tindak balas enzim adalah rendah / menurun<br/><i>the rate of enzyme reaction is low / decrease</i></p> <p>P3: tenaga kinetik molekul substrat / enzim menurun // frekuensi perlanggaran berkesan antara molekul substrat dan enzim menurun<br/><i>the kinetic energy of the substrate / enzyme decreases // frequency of effective collision between substrate and enzyme molecule decreases</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 2P</p> | 1<br><br>1<br><br>1   | 2                      |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                            |          |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| 2 (c)               | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan tindakan mencampurkan hirisan betik muda bersama hirisan daging dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Hirisan betik muda / daging dapat meningkatkan jumlah luas permukaan (untuk tindakan enzim)<br/> <i>Unripe papaya / meat slices increase the total surface area (for enzyme action)</i></p> <p>P2: Betik muda mengandungi (enzim) protease / papain<br/> <i>Unripe papaya contains protease / papain (enzyme)</i></p> <p>P3: untuk melembutkan daging<br/> <i>to soften the meat</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 2P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2        |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                            | <b>6</b> |



| No<br>No  | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Markah<br><i>Mark</i>                        | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 3(a)      | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan nama sel P dan komponen sel Q dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>Sel P:                      Sel pengawal<br/> <i>Cell P:                      Guard cell</i></p> <p>Komponen sel Q:      Kloroplas<br/> <i>Cell component Q:      Chloroplast</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>                            | 2                      |
| 3(a)(ii)  | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan peringkat fotosintesis yang berlaku di bahagian berlabel R dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>Tindak balas bersandarkan cahaya<br/> <i>Light-dependent reaction</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                                            | 1                      |
| 3(a)(iii) | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan bagaimana proses fotosintesis menyebabkan keadaan stoma pada Rajah 3.1 berlaku dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>P1:    Fotosintesis menghasilkan gula yang terlarut /<br/> sukrosa / glukosa<br/> <i>Photosynthesis produces dissolved sugar /<br/> sucrose / glucose</i></p> <p>P2:    Kepekatan gula yang terlarut / sukrosa / glukosa<br/> di dalam sel pengawal menjadi tinggi<br/> <i>The concentration of dissolved sugar / sucrose /<br/> glucose in the guard cells becomes high</i></p> <p>P3:    Keupayaan air (di dalam sel pengawal) menurun<br/> <i>The water potential (in the guard cells)<br/> decreases</i><br/> *Terima: hipertonic / <i>Accept: hypertonic</i></p> <p>P4:    Molekul air dari sel-sel epidermis meresap<br/> masuk ke dalam sel pengawal secara osmosis<br/> <i>The water molecules from the epidermal cells<br/> diffuse into the guard cells by osmosis</i></p> <p>P5:    Sel pengawal menjadi segar / melengkung ke<br/> luar // Stoma terbuka<br/> <i>The guard cells become turgid / curve outwards<br/> // Stoma opened</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 2P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2                      |



|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            |          |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| 3(b)                | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan bagaimana keadaan pokok di tempat teduh dapat mempengaruhi titik pampasan pada pokok tersebut dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>F: Titik pampasan berlaku (lebih) lewat / lambat (berbanding titik M / 9.00 am) // Titik pampasan melebihi titik M<br/> <i>The compensation point occurs (quite) late (compared to the point M / 9.00 am) // The compensation point exceeds the point M</i></p> <p>P1: (kerana) keamatan cahaya berkurang<br/> <i>(because) low light intensity</i></p> <p>P2: kadar fotosintesis berkurang // kadar respirasi melebihi kadar fotosintesis (pada M)<br/> <i>Rate of photosynthesis decreases // Rate of respiration is higher than photosynthesis rate (at M)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">F + mana-mana 1P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2        |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            | <b>7</b> |

| No<br>No | Kriteria pemarkahan<br>Marking criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Markah<br>Mark                                                                                               | Jumlah<br>Total              |                              |     |                                                    |                                                         |     |                                                  |                                                                                                              |                   |   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 4(a)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan nama proses X dan proses Y dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>X:   Glikolisis<br/>      <i>Glycolysis</i></p> <p>Y:   Pengoksidaan piruvat<br/>      <i>Oxidation of pyruvate</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>                                                                                            | 2                            |                              |     |                                                    |                                                         |     |                                                  |                                                                                                              |                   |   |
| 4(a)(ii) | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan perbezaan antara proses X dan proses Y dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>Proses X<br/><i>Process X</i></td><td>Proses Y<br/><i>Process Y</i></td></tr><tr><td>P1:</td><td>Berlaku di sitoplasma<br/><i>Occur in cytoplasm</i></td><td>Berlaku di mitokondria<br/><i>Occur in mitochondrion</i></td></tr><tr><td>P2:</td><td>Menghasilkan piruvat<br/><i>Produces pyruvate</i></td><td>Menghasilkan karbon dioksida, air dan tenaga / ATP<br/><i>Produces carbon dioxide, water and energy / ATP</i></td></tr></table> |                                                                                                              | Proses X<br><i>Process X</i> | Proses Y<br><i>Process Y</i> | P1: | Berlaku di sitoplasma<br><i>Occur in cytoplasm</i> | Berlaku di mitokondria<br><i>Occur in mitochondrion</i> | P2: | Menghasilkan piruvat<br><i>Produces pyruvate</i> | Menghasilkan karbon dioksida, air dan tenaga / ATP<br><i>Produces carbon dioxide, water and energy / ATP</i> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2 |
|          | Proses X<br><i>Process X</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Proses Y<br><i>Process Y</i>                                                                                 |                              |                              |     |                                                    |                                                         |     |                                                  |                                                                                                              |                   |   |
| P1:      | Berlaku di sitoplasma<br><i>Occur in cytoplasm</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Berlaku di mitokondria<br><i>Occur in mitochondrion</i>                                                      |                              |                              |     |                                                    |                                                         |     |                                                  |                                                                                                              |                   |   |
| P2:      | Menghasilkan piruvat<br><i>Produces pyruvate</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Menghasilkan karbon dioksida, air dan tenaga / ATP<br><i>Produces carbon dioxide, water and energy / ATP</i> |                              |                              |     |                                                    |                                                         |     |                                                  |                                                                                                              |                   |   |



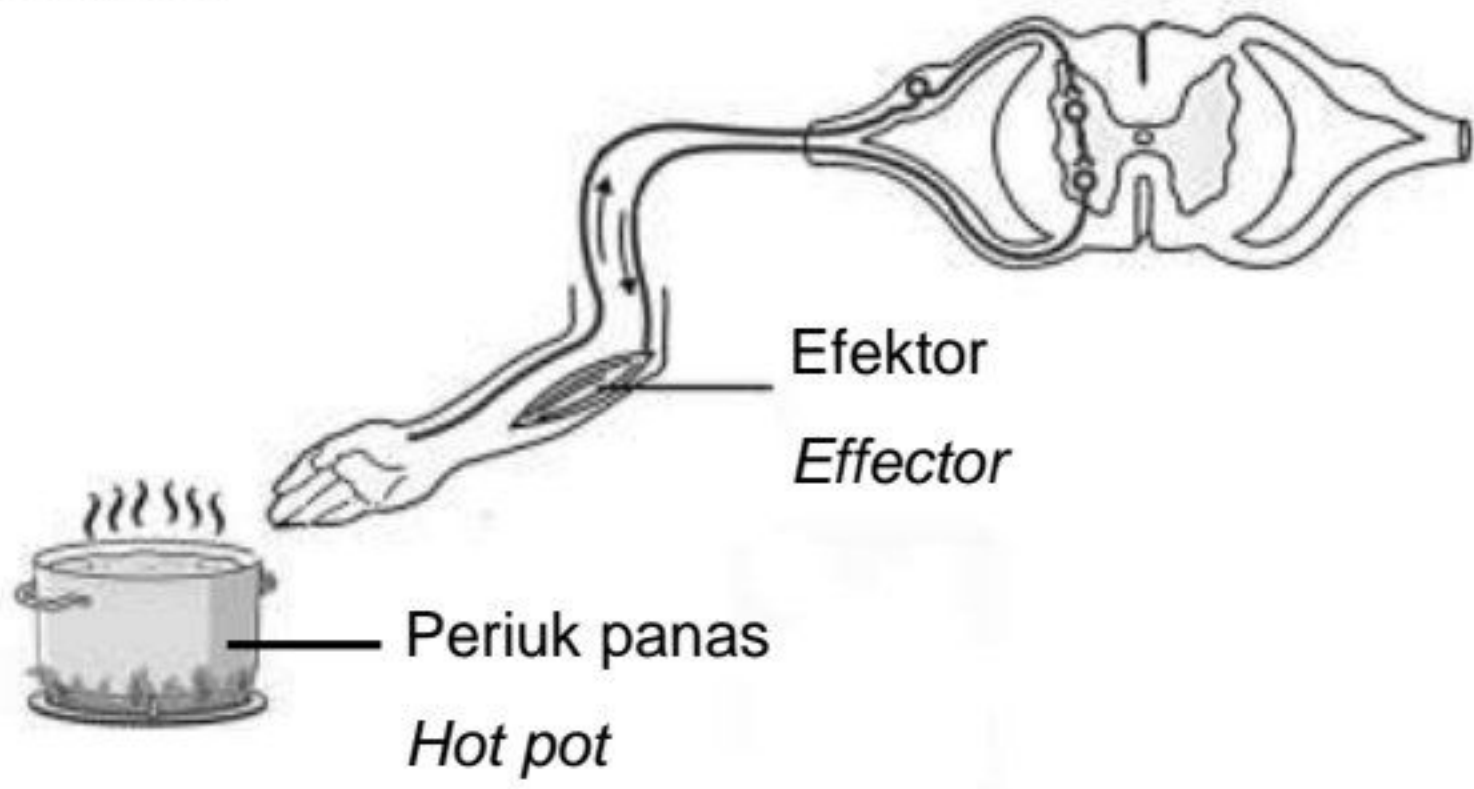




| No<br>No | Kriteria pemarkahan<br>Marking criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Markah<br>Mark                                                                                                                                                      | Jumlah<br>Total |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 5(a)(i)  | <b>Boleh menyatakan satu daripada ciri-ciri serupa dalam pengelasan organisma dengan betul.</b><br>Jawapan:<br><br>Jenis sel // bilangan sel // jenis nutrisi<br><i>Types of cells // number of cells // types of nutrition</i><br>Mana-mana 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                                                                                                                                                                   | 1               |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
| 5(a)(ii) | <b>Boleh menyatakan satu persamaan dan satu perbezaan antara organisma dalam alam Archaeobacteria dan alam Eubacteria dengan betul.</b><br>Sampel Jawapan:<br><b>Persamaan</b><br>S1: Kedua-duanya merupakan organisma prokariot<br><i>Both are prokaryote organism</i><br><br>S2: Kedua-dua merupakan organisma unisel<br><i>Both are unicellular organism</i><br><br>S3: Kedua-duanya mempunyai dinding sel<br><i>Both have cell wall</i><br>Mana-mana 1S<br><b>Perbezaan</b> <table><tr><th></th><th>Archaeobacteria</th><th>Eubacteria</th></tr><tr><td>P1:</td><td>Merupakan bakteria primitif<br/><i>Are primitive bacteria</i></td><td>Merupakan bakteria sebenar<br/><i>Also known as "true" bacteria</i></td></tr><tr><td>P2:</td><td>Mempunyai dinding sel yang tidak mempunyai peptidoglikan<br/><i>Has cell walls with no peptidoglycan</i></td><td>Mempunyai dinding sel yang diperbuat daripada peptidoglikan<br/><i>Has cell walls made up of peptidoglycan</i></td></tr><tr><td>P3:</td><td>Hidup dalam persekitaran yang ekstrem / suhu tinggi / kawasan kurang oksigen / berasid<br/><i>Living in an extreme environment / high temperature / low oxygen / acidic area</i></td><td>Hidup dalam keadaan normal / sederhana / seimbang / bukan ekstrem / julat tertentu<br/><i>Living in a normal / moderate / balanced / not extreme / certain range</i></td></tr><tr><td>P4:</td><td>Pengelasan mengikut habitat<br/><i>Classification by habitat</i></td><td>Pengelasan mengikut bentuk<br/><i>Classification by shape</i></td></tr></table> Mana-mana 1P |                                                                                                                                                                     | Archaeobacteria | Eubacteria | P1: | Merupakan bakteria primitif<br><i>Are primitive bacteria</i> | Merupakan bakteria sebenar<br><i>Also known as "true" bacteria</i> | P2: | Mempunyai dinding sel yang tidak mempunyai peptidoglikan<br><i>Has cell walls with no peptidoglycan</i> | Mempunyai dinding sel yang diperbuat daripada peptidoglikan<br><i>Has cell walls made up of peptidoglycan</i> | P3: | Hidup dalam persekitaran yang ekstrem / suhu tinggi / kawasan kurang oksigen / berasid<br><i>Living in an extreme environment / high temperature / low oxygen / acidic area</i> | Hidup dalam keadaan normal / sederhana / seimbang / bukan ekstrem / julat tertentu<br><i>Living in a normal / moderate / balanced / not extreme / certain range</i> | P4: | Pengelasan mengikut habitat<br><i>Classification by habitat</i> | Pengelasan mengikut bentuk<br><i>Classification by shape</i> | 1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1 | 2 |
|          | Archaeobacteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Eubacteria                                                                                                                                                          |                 |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
| P1:      | Merupakan bakteria primitif<br><i>Are primitive bacteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Merupakan bakteria sebenar<br><i>Also known as "true" bacteria</i>                                                                                                  |                 |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
| P2:      | Mempunyai dinding sel yang tidak mempunyai peptidoglikan<br><i>Has cell walls with no peptidoglycan</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Mempunyai dinding sel yang diperbuat daripada peptidoglikan<br><i>Has cell walls made up of peptidoglycan</i>                                                       |                 |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
| P3:      | Hidup dalam persekitaran yang ekstrem / suhu tinggi / kawasan kurang oksigen / berasid<br><i>Living in an extreme environment / high temperature / low oxygen / acidic area</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Hidup dalam keadaan normal / sederhana / seimbang / bukan ekstrem / julat tertentu<br><i>Living in a normal / moderate / balanced / not extreme / certain range</i> |                 |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |
| P4:      | Pengelasan mengikut habitat<br><i>Classification by habitat</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Pengelasan mengikut bentuk<br><i>Classification by shape</i>                                                                                                        |                 |            |     |                                                              |                                                                    |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |                                                                 |                                                              |                                       |   |

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |   |   |   |   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 5(a)(iii)    | <p><b>Boleh memadankan dua organisma dalam alam Protista dengan kumpulannya dengan betul</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <div><p>Amoeba sp.</p><p>Kulapuk lendir<br/><i>Slime mould</i></p><p>Alga<br/><i>Algae</i></p><p>Protozoa<br/><i>Protozoa</i></p><p>Spirogyra sp.</p></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |
| 5(b)         | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan dan menerangkan penyakit yang boleh dielakkan daripada tindakan suri rumah ini dengan betul dan terangkan.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>F: (Mengelakkan penyakit) kolera / taun<br/><i>(Avoid) cholera</i></p> <p>P1: Mengelakkan penyebaran patogen oleh lalat<br/><i>Avoid the spread of pathogen by flies</i></p> <p>P2: Mengelakkan cirit-cirit / loya / muntah<br/><i>Avoid diarrhoea / nausea / vomiting</i></p> <p>P3: Penyahidratan tidak berlaku / Kehilangan air berlebihan tidak berlaku<br/><i>Dehydration does not occur / Excessive loss of water does not occur</i></p> <p>F+ mana-mana 2P</p> | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| JUMLAH/TOTAL |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |   |   |   | 8 |



| No<br>No  | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Markah<br><i>Mark</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 6 (a)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh melengkapkan arka refleks dengan melukiskan struktur P pada Rajah 6.1 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p>  <p>Rubrik:</p> <p>Neuron dilukis dengan betul hingga menyentuh efektor<br/><i>Neurons are drawn correctly until touches effector</i></p> <p>Minimum dua anak panah iaitu satu anak panah masuk dan satu anak panah keluar dari saraf tunjang<br/><i>A minimum of two arrows, one arrow in and one arrow out of spinal cord</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>     | 2                      |
| 6 (a)(ii) | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan kepentingan tindakan dalam Rajah 6.1 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Untuk menghasilkan gerak balas pantas<br/><i>To respond immediately</i></p> <p>P2: Untuk melindungi daripada kecederaan serius<br/><i>To protect from serius injury</i></p> <p>Mana-mana 1P</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>     | 1                      |



|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                        |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 6(b) | <p><b>Boleh membandingkan jenis gerak balas dalam Rajah 6.2 dan Rajah 6.1 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>Rajah 6.1<br/><i>Diagram 6.1</i></td><td>Rajah 6.2<br/><i>Diagram 6.2</i></td></tr><tr><td></td><td colspan="2">Persamaan<br/><i>Similarity</i></td></tr><tr><td>S:</td><td colspan="2">Kedua-duanya merupakan tindakan luar kawal / refleks<br/><i>Both are involuntary action / reflex action</i></td></tr><tr><td></td><td colspan="2">Perbezaan<br/><i>Difference</i></td></tr><tr><td>P1:</td><td>Melibatkan tiga neuron / neuron deria, neuron geganti dan neuron motor<br/><i>Involves three neurons / sensory neuron, relay neuron and motor neuron</i></td><td>Melibatkan dua neuron / neuron deria dan neuron motor<br/><i>Involves two neurons / sensory neuron and motor neuron</i></td></tr><tr><td>P2:</td><td>Untuk perlindungan / mengelakkan kecederaan yang serius<br/><i>For protection / prevention of serious injury</i></td><td>Untuk mengesan kecekapan sistem saraf<br/><i>To detect the efficiency of the nervous system</i></td></tr></table> <p>S + mana-mana P</p> |                                                                                                                        | Rajah 6.1<br><i>Diagram 6.1</i> | Rajah 6.2<br><i>Diagram 6.2</i> |  | Persamaan<br><i>Similarity</i> |  | S: | Kedua-duanya merupakan tindakan luar kawal / refleks<br><i>Both are involuntary action / reflex action</i> |  |  | Perbezaan<br><i>Difference</i> |  | P1: | Melibatkan tiga neuron / neuron deria, neuron geganti dan neuron motor<br><i>Involves three neurons / sensory neuron, relay neuron and motor neuron</i> | Melibatkan dua neuron / neuron deria dan neuron motor<br><i>Involves two neurons / sensory neuron and motor neuron</i> | P2: | Untuk perlindungan / mengelakkan kecederaan yang serius<br><i>For protection / prevention of serious injury</i> | Untuk mengesan kecekapan sistem saraf<br><i>To detect the efficiency of the nervous system</i> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2 |
|      | Rajah 6.1<br><i>Diagram 6.1</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Rajah 6.2<br><i>Diagram 6.2</i>                                                                                        |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
|      | Persamaan<br><i>Similarity</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                        |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
| S:   | Kedua-duanya merupakan tindakan luar kawal / refleks<br><i>Both are involuntary action / reflex action</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                        |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
|      | Perbezaan<br><i>Difference</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                        |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
| P1:  | Melibatkan tiga neuron / neuron deria, neuron geganti dan neuron motor<br><i>Involves three neurons / sensory neuron, relay neuron and motor neuron</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Melibatkan dua neuron / neuron deria dan neuron motor<br><i>Involves two neurons / sensory neuron and motor neuron</i> |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |
| P2:  | Untuk perlindungan / mengelakkan kecederaan yang serius<br><i>For protection / prevention of serious injury</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Untuk mengesan kecekapan sistem saraf<br><i>To detect the efficiency of the nervous system</i>                         |                                 |                                 |  |                                |  |    |                                                                                                            |  |  |                                |  |     |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                            |   |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                              |          |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|
| 6(c)                | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan mengapa atlet memilih untuk menggunakan dadah ketika menyertai sesuatu pertandingan dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Meningkatkan kadar metabolisme / lebih bertenaga / mengurangkan keletihan<br/><i>Increases metabolic rate / more energy / reduce fatigue</i></p> <p>P2: Dadah yang digunakan oleh atlet adalah dadah jenis perangsang / steroid<br/><i>Drugs used by athletes are stimulant drugs / steroid</i></p> <p>P3: Vesikel sinaps akan dirangsang untuk merembeskan lebih banyak neurotransmitter<br/><i>Synaptic vesicles will be stimulated to secrete more neurotransmitters</i></p> <p>P4: Kepekatan neurotransmitter meningkat di sinaps<br/><i>The concentration of neurotransmitters increases in the synapse</i></p> <p>P5: Kelajuan penghantaran impuls bertambah/ aktiviti saraf meningkat<br/><i>Speed of impulse transmission increases/ nerve activity increases</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 3P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | <p>3</p> |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>8</b>                                     |          |





|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                             |             |             |             |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------------------------|----|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|---|
| 7(c)                        | <p><b>Boleh menentukan genotip yang tercicir bagi generasi F2 dengan menggunakan rajah segiempat Punnet dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <table><tr><td colspan="2" rowspan="2">Gamet jantan<br/>Male gamete</td><td colspan="4">P1</td></tr><tr><td>TA</td><td>Ta</td><td><u>tA</u></td><td>ta</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="4">P2</td><td>Gamet betina<br/>Female gamete</td><td>TA</td><td>TTAA</td><td><u>TTAa</u></td><td><u>TtAA</u></td><td><u>TtAa</u></td></tr><tr><td>Ta</td><td><u>TTAa</u></td><td><u>TTaa</u></td><td><u>TtAa</u></td><td><u>Ttaa</u></td></tr><tr><td><u>tA</u></td><td><u>TtAA</u></td><td><u>TtAa</u></td><td><u>ttAA</u></td><td><u>ttAa</u></td></tr><tr><td>ta</td><td><u>TtAa</u></td><td><u>Ttaa</u></td><td><u>ttAa</u></td><td><u>ttaa</u></td></tr></table> <p>Rubrik:</p> <p>P1: Semua gamet jantan ditulis dengan betul<br/><i>All male gametes are written correctly</i></p> <p>P2: Semua gamet betina ditulis dengan betul<br/><i>All female gametes are written correctly</i></p> <p>P3: Dua genotip ditulis dengan betul<br/><i>Two genotypes are written correctly</i></p> | Gamet jantan<br>Male gamete |             | P1          |             |             |  | TA | Ta | <u>tA</u> | ta | P2 | Gamet betina<br>Female gamete | TA | TTAA | <u>TTAa</u> | <u>TtAA</u> | <u>TtAa</u> | Ta | <u>TTAa</u> | <u>TTaa</u> | <u>TtAa</u> | <u>Ttaa</u> | <u>tA</u> | <u>TtAA</u> | <u>TtAa</u> | <u>ttAA</u> | <u>ttAa</u> | ta | <u>TtAa</u> | <u>Ttaa</u> | <u>ttAa</u> | <u>ttaa</u> |  | 3 |
| Gamet jantan<br>Male gamete |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                             |             | P1          |             |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | TA                          | Ta          | <u>tA</u>   | ta          |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
| P2                          | Gamet betina<br>Female gamete                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | TA                          | TTAA        | <u>TTAa</u> | <u>TtAA</u> | <u>TtAa</u> |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
|                             | Ta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <u>TTAa</u>                 | <u>TTaa</u> | <u>TtAa</u> | <u>Ttaa</u> |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
|                             | <u>tA</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <u>TtAA</u>                 | <u>TtAa</u> | <u>ttAA</u> | <u>ttAa</u> |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |
|                             | ta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <u>TtAa</u>                 | <u>Ttaa</u> | <u>ttAa</u> | <u>ttaa</u> |             |  |    |    |           |    |    |                               |    |      |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |           |             |             |             |             |    |             |             |             |             |  |   |





|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                              |          |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|
| 7(d)                | <p><b>Boleh mewajarkan tindakan individu W dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: disebabkan oleh kehadiran alel resesif<br/><i>caused by the presence of a recessive allele</i></p> <p>P2: pada kromosom X // merupakan gen terangkai seks<br/><i>on the X chromosome // It is a sex-linked gene</i></p> <p>P3: Individu W menghasilkan gamet dengan alel <math>X^h</math> dan alel Y manakala pasangannya menghasilkan gamet alel <math>X^H</math> dan alel <math>X^h</math><br/><i>The individual W produces gametes contain <math>X^h</math> and Y alleles while his partner produces gametes contain <math>X^H</math> and <math>X^h</math> alleles</i></p> <p>P4: Persenyawaan antara gamet menghasilkan zigot dengan genotip <math>X^H X^h / X^h X^h / X^H Y / X^h Y</math><br/><i>Fertilisation between the gametes produces zygote with genotype <math>X^H X^h / X^h X^h / X^H Y / X^h Y</math></i></p> <p>P5: Perkahwinan mereka akan menghasilkan kebarangkalian untuk mendapat anak penghidap hemofilia ialah sebanyak 50%<br/><i>Their marriage will result in 50% chance of having a child with hemophilia</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 3P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 3        |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                              | <b>9</b> |



| No<br>No | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Markah<br><i>Mark</i>                                 | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 8 (a)    | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan proses-proses dalam kaedah IVF dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: (Laparoskop halus digunakan untuk) mengeluarkan oosit sekunder / ovum matang (dari ovari)<br/><i>(A fine laparoscopy is used to) remove a secondary oocyte / mature ovum (from the ovary).</i></p> <p>P2: Oosit sekunder / Ovum kemudiannya diletakkan di dalam (piring petri yang berisi dengan) larutan kultur (untuk mematangkan oosit sekunder / ovum).<br/><i>The secondary oocyte / ovum is then placed in (a petri dish with a) culture solution (to mature).</i></p> <p>P3: Sperma (yang pekat daripada bapa) ditambah (ke dalam piring petri).<br/><i>(Concentrated) sperms (from the father) are added.</i></p> <p>P4: Sperma dan oosit sekunder / ovum bercantum membentuk zigot // Untuk persenyawaan luar berlaku<br/><i>Sperm and secondary oocyte / ovum fuse to form zygote // For external fertilisation to happen</i></p> <p>P5: (Zigot) berkembang menjadi embrio<br/><i>(Zygote) develops into an embryo</i></p> <p>P6: (Selepas 2 hingga 4 hari, apabila embrio mencapai peringkat lapan sel,) embrio dimasukkan ke dalam uterus (melalui serviks)<br/><i>(After 2 to 4 days, when the embryo reaches the eight-cell stage,) it is inserted into the uterus (through cervix)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 3P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 3                      |

[t.me/cikgufazliebiosensei](https://t.me/cikgufazliebiosensei)



|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     |   |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| 8 (b)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan satu perbezaan aras hormon progesteron antara peringkat P dan peringkat R dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>Aras (hormon) progesteron dalam peringkat P kurang / lebih rendah berbanding aras (hormon) progesteron dalam peringkat R // Sebaliknya<br/> <i>The level of (hormone) progesterone in stage P is less / lower than the level of (hormone) progesterone in stage R // Vice versa</i></p>                                                                                                              | 1                   | 1 |
| 8(b)(ii)  | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan mengapa ketebalan endometrium bertambah pada peringkat Q dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Sel-sel folikel (di ovari) merembeskan estrogen<br/> <i>Follicular cells (in ovary) secrete oestrogen</i></p> <p>P2: Aras (hormon) estrogen meningkat // Aras estrogen memuncak pada hari ke-12<br/> <i>Estrogen (hormone) level rises // Estrogen level peaks on day 12</i></p> <p>P3: (Hormon) estrogen memulihkan endometrium<br/> <i>Oestrogen (hormone) repairs the endometrium</i></p> <p>Mana-mana 2P</p> | 1<br><br>1<br><br>1 | 2 |
| 8(b)(iii) | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan apa yang akan berlaku pada peringkat R di ovari jika persenyawaan berlaku dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Korpus luteum terus kekal / berkembang<br/> <i>Corpus luteum will maintain / continue to grow</i></p> <p>P2: terus merembeskan (hormon) estrogen / progesteron<br/> <i>continues to secrete estrogen / progesterone (hormones)</i></p> <p>Mana-mana 1P</p>                                                                                                                                       | 1<br><br>1          | 1 |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                     |          |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 8(c)                | <p><b>Boleh mencadangkan dua cara yang boleh dilakukan oleh ibu mengandung untuk memastikan fetusnya sentiasa selamat daripada bahan-bahan tersebut dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Mengelakkan diri daripada menyalahgunakan dadah // Tidak mengambil ubat-ubatan / suplemen yang terlarang / tidak disahkan oleh KKM<br/> <i>Avoid from abusing drugs // Do not take medicines / supplements that are prohibited / not approved by the Ministry of Health</i></p> <p>P2: Tidak mengambil minuman beralkohol<br/> <i>Do not consume alcoholic drinks</i></p> <p>P3: Tidak merokok // Menjauhi diri daripada asap rokok // Tidak menjadi perokok pasif<br/> <i>Do not smoke // Stay away from cigarette smoke // Do not be a passive smoker</i></p> <p>P4: Tidak terlibat dengan seks rambang (bagi mengelakkan virus HIV)<br/> <i>Not engaging in promiscuous sex (to avoid the HIV virus)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 2P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2        |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                     | <b>9</b> |



| No<br>No | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Markah<br><i>Mark</i>                                 | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 9 (a)    | <p><b>Boleh menghuraikan peredaran X dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: X ialah peredaran pulmonari<br/><i>X is pulmonary circulation</i></p> <p>P2: Darah terdeoksigen diangkut melalui arteri pulmonari ke paru-paru (untuk pertukaran gas)<br/><i>Deoxygenated blood is transported through the pulmonary artery to the lungs (for gaseous exchange)</i></p> <p>P3: Darah beroksigen dari paru-paru kembali ke atrium kiri (dan mengalir ke dalam ventrikel kiri)<br/><i>Oxygenated blood from the lungs is returned to the left atrium (and flows into the left ventricle)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 2P</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>                            | 2                      |
| 9 (b)    | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan kesan gaya hidup yang tidak sihat terhadap kesihatan individu dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Disebabkan pengambilan lemak / lipid berlebihan // merokok // kurang bersenam // mana-mana contoh yang sesuai<br/><i>Caused by excessive intake of fat / lipids // smoking // lack of exercise // any suitable example</i></p> <p>P2: menyebabkan aterosklerosis<br/><i>cause atherosclerosis</i></p> <p>P3: Plak / kolesterol / lipid / tisu otot yang mati / platlet termendap pada dinding dalam arteri // Pemendapan kalsium pada plak<br/><i>Plaque / cholesterol / lipid / dead muscle tissues / coagulated platelets deposit on the inner artery walls // Calcium deposited on plaque</i></p> <p>P4: lumen arteri menjadi sempit / tersumbat<br/><i>lumen of artery become narrow / clog</i></p> <p>P5: pengaliran darah menjadi sukar / terhalang<br/><i>prevent / restricted blood flow</i></p> <p>P6: menyebabkan hipertensi<br/><i>cause hypertension</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 8                      |



|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                       |    |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----|
|       | <p>P7: pesakit boleh mengalami strok (sekiranya berlaku dalam otak)<br/><i>the patient can suffer from stroke (if this happens in the brain)</i></p> <p>P8: (Aterosklerosis) dalam arteri koronari boleh menyebabkan kekurangan bekalan oksigen ke otot jantung<br/><i>(Atherosclerosis) in coronary artery cause the insufficient oxygen supply to the heart muscles</i></p> <p>P9: menyebabkan angina<br/><i>leads to angina</i></p> <p>P10: (Jika arteri tersumbat sepenuhnya,) penginfarkan miokardium / serangan jantung berlaku<br/><i>(If the artery is completely clogged,) myocardial infarction / heart attack will occur</i></p> <p>P11: (kalsium yang mendap pada plak) menyebabkan arteri mengeras / hilang kekenyalan<br/><i>(deposition of calcium on the plaque) causes the artery to become hard / lose elasticity</i></p> <p>P12: (Akibatnya,) arteriosklerosis terjadi<br/><i>(Thus,) arteriosclerosis occur</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 8P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> |    |
| 9 (c) | <p><b>Boleh membanding bezakan bendalir P dan bendalir Q dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:<br/>Persamaan</p> <p>F1: Kedua-duanya terlibat dalam pengangkutan<br/><i>Both involve in transportation</i></p> <p>F2: Kedua-duanya mengangkut air / glukosa / asid amino / nutrien / hormon / enzim<br/><i>Both transport water / glucose / amino acids / nutrients / hormone / enzyme</i></p> <p>F3: Kedua-duanya mengangkut urea / bahan buangan<br/><i>Both transport urea / waste products</i></p> <p>F4: Kedua-duanya mempunyai leukosit / sel darah putih<br/><i>Both contain leucocyte / white blood cells</i></p> <p>F5: Kedua-duanya mengangkut gas respirasi / oksigen / karbon dioksida<br/><i>Both transport respiratory gases / oxygen / carbon dioxide</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>          | 10 |



|                     |     |                                                               |                                                                            |
|---------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Perbezaan           |     |                                                               |                                                                            |
|                     |     | <b>bendalir P<br/>fluid P</b>                                 | <b>bendalir Q<br/>fluid Q</b>                                              |
|                     | P1: | darah<br><i>blood</i>                                         | limfa<br><i>lymph</i>                                                      |
|                     | P2: | terdapat dalam salur darah<br><i>contain in blood vessel</i>  | terdapat dalam salur limfa<br><i>contain in lymphatic vessel</i>           |
|                     | P3: | mengandungi eritrosit<br><i>contains erythrocyte</i>          | tidak mengandungi eritrosit<br><i>does not contain erythrocyte</i>         |
|                     | P4: | mengandungi protein plasma<br><i>contains plasma protein</i>  | tidak mengandungi protein plasma<br><i>does not contain plasma protein</i> |
|                     | P5: | mengandungi platlet<br><i>contains platelets</i>              | tidak mengandungi platlet<br><i>does not contain platelets</i>             |
|                     | P6: | mengandungi kurang limfosit<br><i>contain less lymphocyte</i> | mengandungi lebih limfosit<br><i>contain more lymphocyte</i>               |
|                     | P7: | mengandungi kurang lipid<br><i>contain less lipid</i>         | mengandungi lebih lipid<br><i>contain more lipid</i>                       |
|                     | P8: | mengandungi banyak glukosa<br><i>contain more glucose</i>     | mengandungi kurang glukosa<br><i>contain less glucose</i>                  |
|                     | P9: | berwarna merah<br><i>red in colour</i>                        | berwarna kekuningan<br><i>yellowish in colour</i>                          |
|                     |     | Minimum 2F + Minimum 2P                                       |                                                                            |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |     |                                                               | <b>20</b>                                                                  |

| No<br>No  | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Markah<br><i>Mark</i>                                 | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 10(a)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan dan menerangkan jenis nutrisi bagi tumbuhan dalam Rajah 10.1 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Autotrof // Fotoautotrof<br/><i>Autotrophic // Photoautotroph</i></p> <p>P2: organisma yang mensintesis sebatian organik / glukosa daripada karbon dioksida dan tenaga cahaya // dapat mensintesis makanan sendiri // menjalankan proses fotosintesis.<br/><i>organism that synthesises complex organic / glucose compounds from carbon dioxide together with light energy // synthesise their own food // carry out photosynthesis</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>1</p> <p>1</p>                                     | 2                      |
| 10(a)(ii) | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan proses yang menyebabkan tumbuhan dalam zon tengah menggantikan tumbuhan zon garis pantai dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Zon garis pantai paling terdedah kepada ombak besar<br/><i>Coastal zone is the area that is the most exposed to big waves</i></p> <p>P2: Ditumbuhi oleh spesies perintis, iaitu pokok <i>Avicennia</i> sp. / pokok api-api / <i>Sonneratia</i> sp. / pokok perepat<br/><i>Dominated by pioneer species, which are Avicennia sp. / Api-api tree / Sonneratia sp. / mangrove apple</i></p> <p>P3: Semasa air pasang<br/><i>During high tide</i></p> <p>P4: sistem akar yang meluas / pneumatofor<br/><i>an enlarged root system / pneumatophore</i><br/>*Reject: Akar bernafas</p> <p>P5: membantu pokok memerangkap lumpur / bahan organik // berlaku pengumpulan lumpur secara beransur-ansur<br/><i>help the trees to trap mud / organic substances // mud accumulation slowly begins</i></p> <p>P6: tanah menjadi lebih tinggi / padat<br/><i>soil becomes higher / denser</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 4                      |



|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                         |   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---|
|            | <p>P7: Sesaran berlaku<br/><i>Succession occurs</i></p> <p>P8: <i>Rhizophora</i> sp. menyesarkan spesies perintis<br/><i>Rhizophora</i> sp. <i>succeeds the pioneer species</i><br/>Mana-mana 4P</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1<br><br>1                                              |   |
| 10(a)(iii) | <p><b>Boleh menyatakan kesan bahan pencemar hidrogen peroksida terhadap kitar nitrogen di kawasan paya bakau dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Proses pereputan / penguraian bahan organik tidak berlaku<br/><i>The process of decay / decomposition of organic matter does not occur</i></p> <p>P2: Proses ammonifikasi / Penguraian sebatian protein (dalam tisu badan) tidak berlaku<br/><i>The process of ammonification / Decomposition of protein compounds (in body tissues) does not occur</i></p> <p>P3: Ion ammonium / <math>\text{NH}_4^+</math> tidak terbentuk<br/><i>Ammonium ions / <math>\text{NH}_4^+</math> are not formed</i></p> <p>P4: Proses nitrifikasi tidak berlaku (oleh bakteria <i>Nitrosomonas</i> sp)<br/><i>The nitrification process does not occur (by Nitrosomonas sp bacteria)</i></p> <p>P5: Ammonium tidak ditukarkan kepada ion nitrit<br/><i>Ammonium is not converted into nitrite ions</i></p> <p>P6: Ion nitrit tidak ditukarkan ke ion nitrat (oleh bakteria <i>Nitrobacter</i> sp)<br/><i>Nitrite ions are not converted into nitrate ions (by Nitrobacter sp. bacteria)</i></p> <p>P7: Bakteria pendenitritan tidak dapat menukarkan nitrat berlebihan kepada nitrogen<br/><i>Denitrifying bacteria cannot convert excess nitrate to nitrogen</i></p> <p>P8: Gas nitrogen di persekitaran berkurang / Kitar nitrogen terganggu<br/><i>Nitrogen gas in environment is reduced / The nitrogen cycle is interrupted</i><br/><br/>Mana-mana 4P</p> | 1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1 | 4 |



| 10(b) | <p><b>Boleh membezakan jenis nutrisi yang berikut dengan betul</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organisma J dan organisma K</li> <li>• Organisma L dan organisma M</li> </ul> <p>Sampel Jawapan:<br/><b>J dan K</b></p> <table> <tr> <th></th><th><b>J</b></th><th><b>K</b></th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>P1:</td><td>Autotrof / Fotoautotrof<br/><i>Autotroph / Photoautotroph</i></td><td>Heterotrof / holozoik<br/><i>Heterotrophs / holozoic</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P2:</td><td>Pengeluar<br/><i>Producer</i></td><td>Pengguna<br/><i>Consumer</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P3:</td><td>Aras trof pertama<br/>(dalam rantai makan)<br/><i>The first trophic level (in the food chain)</i></td><td>Araf trof yang kedua<br/>(dalam rantai makanan)<br/><i>Second trophic level (in the food chain)</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P4:</td><td>Mensintesis makanan / bahan organik <u>sendiri</u><br/><i>Synthesise own food / synthesise (complex)</i></td><td>Mendapat nutrient daripada bahan organik lain<br/><i>Gain nutrients from other organic materials</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P5:</td><td>melalui fotosintesis<br/><i>through photosynthesis</i></td><td>melalui pencernaan<br/><i>through digestion</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P6:</td><td>Mensintesis / menghasilkan glukosa / oksigen (melalui fotosintesis)<br/><i>Synthesise / produce glucose / oxygen (through photosynthesis)</i></td><td>Mengoksidakan / menguraikan glukosa (melalui respirasi sel)<br/><i>Oxidise / breakdown glucose (through cellular respiration)</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P7:</td><td>Sumber tenaga: tenaga cahaya matahari<br/><i>Source of energy: sunlight energy</i></td><td>Sumber tenaga: glukosa<br/><i>Source of energy: glucose</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P8:</td><td>Menyerap 100% tenaga<br/><i>Absorbs 100% energy</i></td><td>Menyerap 10% tenaga daripada J<br/><i>Absorbs 10% energy from J</i></td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>P9:</td><td>Bahan mentah: Air / karbon dioksida<br/><i>Raw materials: water / carbon dioxide</i></td><td>Bahan mentah: glukosa / oksigen<br/><i>Raw materials: glucose / oxygen</i></td><td>1</td></tr> </table> |                                                                                                                                  | <b>J</b> | <b>K</b> |  | P1: | Autotrof / Fotoautotrof<br><i>Autotroph / Photoautotroph</i> | Heterotrof / holozoik<br><i>Heterotrophs / holozoic</i> | 1 | P2: | Pengeluar<br><i>Producer</i> | Pengguna<br><i>Consumer</i> | 1 | P3: | Aras trof pertama<br>(dalam rantai makan)<br><i>The first trophic level (in the food chain)</i> | Araf trof yang kedua<br>(dalam rantai makanan)<br><i>Second trophic level (in the food chain)</i> | 1 | P4: | Mensintesis makanan / bahan organik <u>sendiri</u><br><i>Synthesise own food / synthesise (complex)</i> | Mendapat nutrient daripada bahan organik lain<br><i>Gain nutrients from other organic materials</i> | 1 | P5: | melalui fotosintesis<br><i>through photosynthesis</i> | melalui pencernaan<br><i>through digestion</i> | 1 | P6: | Mensintesis / menghasilkan glukosa / oksigen (melalui fotosintesis)<br><i>Synthesise / produce glucose / oxygen (through photosynthesis)</i> | Mengoksidakan / menguraikan glukosa (melalui respirasi sel)<br><i>Oxidise / breakdown glucose (through cellular respiration)</i> | 1 | P7: | Sumber tenaga: tenaga cahaya matahari<br><i>Source of energy: sunlight energy</i> | Sumber tenaga: glukosa<br><i>Source of energy: glucose</i> | 1 | P8: | Menyerap 100% tenaga<br><i>Absorbs 100% energy</i> | Menyerap 10% tenaga daripada J<br><i>Absorbs 10% energy from J</i> | 1 | P9: | Bahan mentah: Air / karbon dioksida<br><i>Raw materials: water / carbon dioxide</i> | Bahan mentah: glukosa / oksigen<br><i>Raw materials: glucose / oxygen</i> | 1 |  | 10 |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--|----|
|       | <b>J</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>K</b>                                                                                                                         |          |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P1:   | Autotrof / Fotoautotrof<br><i>Autotroph / Photoautotroph</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Heterotrof / holozoik<br><i>Heterotrophs / holozoic</i>                                                                          | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P2:   | Pengeluar<br><i>Producer</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Pengguna<br><i>Consumer</i>                                                                                                      | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P3:   | Aras trof pertama<br>(dalam rantai makan)<br><i>The first trophic level (in the food chain)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Araf trof yang kedua<br>(dalam rantai makanan)<br><i>Second trophic level (in the food chain)</i>                                | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P4:   | Mensintesis makanan / bahan organik <u>sendiri</u><br><i>Synthesise own food / synthesise (complex)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Mendapat nutrient daripada bahan organik lain<br><i>Gain nutrients from other organic materials</i>                              | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P5:   | melalui fotosintesis<br><i>through photosynthesis</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | melalui pencernaan<br><i>through digestion</i>                                                                                   | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P6:   | Mensintesis / menghasilkan glukosa / oksigen (melalui fotosintesis)<br><i>Synthesise / produce glucose / oxygen (through photosynthesis)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Mengoksidakan / menguraikan glukosa (melalui respirasi sel)<br><i>Oxidise / breakdown glucose (through cellular respiration)</i> | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P7:   | Sumber tenaga: tenaga cahaya matahari<br><i>Source of energy: sunlight energy</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Sumber tenaga: glukosa<br><i>Source of energy: glucose</i>                                                                       | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P8:   | Menyerap 100% tenaga<br><i>Absorbs 100% energy</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Menyerap 10% tenaga daripada J<br><i>Absorbs 10% energy from J</i>                                                               | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |
| P9:   | Bahan mentah: Air / karbon dioksida<br><i>Raw materials: water / carbon dioxide</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Bahan mentah: glukosa / oksigen<br><i>Raw materials: glucose / oxygen</i>                                                        | 1        |          |  |     |                                                              |                                                         |   |     |                              |                             |   |     |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |   |     |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |   |     |                                                       |                                                |   |     |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |   |     |                                                                                   |                                                            |   |     |                                                    |                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                     |                                                                           |   |  |    |



|                                                                    | L dan M                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1  |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|                                                                    |                                                                                                     | <table><tr><th>L</th><th>M</th></tr><tr><td>P10: Saprofitisme / Saprofit<br/><i>Saprophytisme / Saprophytes</i></td><td>Heterotrof / Holozoik<br/><i>Heterotroph / Holozoic</i></td></tr><tr><td>P11: Pengguna<br/><i>Consumer</i></td><td>Pengurai<br/><i>Decomposer</i></td></tr><tr><td>P12: Mendapat nutrien daripada bahan organik mati<br/><i>Gain nutrients from dead organic matter</i></td><td>Mendapat nutrien dari organisma lain<br/><i>Gain nutrients from other organisms</i></td></tr><tr><td>P13: Pencernaan di luar badan<br/><i>Digestion outside the body</i></td><td>Pencernaan di dalam badan / salur alimentari<br/><i>Digestion inside the body / alimentary canal</i></td></tr></table> | L  |  | M | P10: Saprofitisme / Saprofit<br><i>Saprophytisme / Saprophytes</i> | Heterotrof / Holozoik<br><i>Heterotroph / Holozoic</i> | P11: Pengguna<br><i>Consumer</i> | Pengurai<br><i>Decomposer</i> | P12: Mendapat nutrien daripada bahan organik mati<br><i>Gain nutrients from dead organic matter</i> | Mendapat nutrien dari organisma lain<br><i>Gain nutrients from other organisms</i> | P13: Pencernaan di luar badan<br><i>Digestion outside the body</i> | Pencernaan di dalam badan / salur alimentari<br><i>Digestion inside the body / alimentary canal</i> | 1 |
|                                                                    | L                                                                                                   | M                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    | P10: Saprofitisme / Saprofit<br><i>Saprophytisme / Saprophytes</i>                                  | Heterotrof / Holozoik<br><i>Heterotroph / Holozoic</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    | P11: Pengguna<br><i>Consumer</i>                                                                    | Pengurai<br><i>Decomposer</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    | P12: Mendapat nutrien daripada bahan organik mati<br><i>Gain nutrients from dead organic matter</i> | Mendapat nutrien dari organisma lain<br><i>Gain nutrients from other organisms</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
| P13: Pencernaan di luar badan<br><i>Digestion outside the body</i> | Pencernaan di dalam badan / salur alimentari<br><i>Digestion inside the body / alimentary canal</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
| Minimum 2P (untuk L dan M) +<br>Minimum 2P (untuk M dan N)         |                                                                                                     | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |
| JUMLAH/TOTAL                                                       |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 20 |  |   |                                                                    |                                                        |                                  |                               |                                                                                                     |                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                     |   |

| No<br>No | Kriteria pemarkahan<br><i>Marking criteria</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Markah<br><i>Mark</i>                                                                              | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 11(a)    | <p><b>Boleh membincangkan bagaimana senario perkembangan populasi manusia yang ditunjukkan dalam Rajah 11.1 memberi impak kepada alam sekitar dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Ledakan pertumbuhan populasi manusia / Populasi manusia bertambah<br/><i>Human population growth explosion / Human population increases</i></p> <p>P2: Keperluan makanan / tempat tinggal meningkat<br/><i>The demand of food / shelter increases</i></p> <p>P3: Aktiviti penyahhutan meningkat // Lebih banyak hutan ditebang (untuk membangunkan kawasan perumahan / tanah pertanian)<br/><i>Deforestation activity increases // More forests are cleared (to develop housing area / agriculture lands)</i></p> <p>P4: Kawasan tanah diperlukan untuk membina infrastruktur / pelbagai kemudahan untuk manusia<br/><i>Land area is needed to build infrastructure / various facilities for people</i></p> <p>P5: Flora / fauna kehilangan habitat<br/><i>Flora / fauna are losing habitat</i></p> <p>P6: Kehilangan biodiversiti // Pelbagai organisma menghadapi kepupusan<br/><i>Loss of biodiversity // Various organisms facing extinction</i></p> <p>P7: Kekurangan tumbuhan untuk menjalankan fotosintesis<br/><i>Lacking plants to carry out photosynthesis</i></p> <p>P9: Kepekatan / Peratus gas karbon dioksida di atmosfera meningkat<br/><i>The concentration / Percentage of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere increases</i></p> <p>P10: Menyebabkan kesan rumah hijau<br/><i>Causes greenhouse effect</i></p> <p>P11: Pemanasan global / perubahan iklim akan berlaku<br/><i>Global warming / climate change will occur</i></p> <p>P12: Pengurusan sumber air / sisa kumbahan yang tidak sempurna<br/><i>The management of water source / sewage waste is not proper</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 5                      |



|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |   |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|       | <p>P13: Memberi ancaman kepada bekalan sumber air bersih / Pencemaran air berlaku // Pencemaran alam sekitar // Menyebabkan pelbagai penyakit<br/> <i>Causes threat to clean water supply / Water pollution occurs // environment pollution // causes various diseases</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 5P</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                                                                                                  |   |
| 11(b) | <p><b>Boleh mewajarkan kebaikan sistem kilang tanaman dan penggunaan lampu LED dalam kilang tanaman dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:<br/> <b><u>Kebaikan sistem kilang tanaman</u></b></p> <p>P1: Boleh menghasilkan produk / buah / sayur-sayuran yang berkualiti tinggi<br/> <i>Can produce high quality product / fruits / vegetables</i></p> <p>P2: Boleh meningkatkan kuantiti hasil tanaman<br/> <i>Can increase the quantity of crop</i></p> <p>P3: Boleh membekalkan produk / hasil tanaman sepanjang tahun<br/> <i>Can provide products / crop-yield throughout the year</i></p> <p>P4: Semua faktor / elemen yang diperlukan untuk fotosintesis boleh dikawal / dibekal secara buatan<br/> <i>All factors / elements required for photosynthesis can be controlled / provided artificially</i></p> <p>P5: Kilang tumbuhan menggunakan sistem pertumbuhan hidroponik tersusun<br/> <i>The plant factory uses stacked hydroponic growing systems</i></p> <p>P6: Dapat menjimatkan penggunaan tanah<br/> <i>Can save the usage of land</i></p> <p>P7: Tumbuhan terlindung daripada serangga perosak // Mengurangkan penggunaan racun serangga<br/> <i>The plants are protected from pests // Reduce the usage of pesticides</i></p> <p><b><u>Kebaikan penggunaan lampu LED dalam kilang tumbuhan</u></b></p> <p>F1: Lampu LED kurang menjana tenaga haba<br/> <i>LED lighting generates less heat energy</i></p> <p>F2: Dapat mengurangkan penggunaan elektrik<br/> <i>Can reduce the electrical consumption</i></p> <p>F3: Boleh meningkatkan penghasilan nutrien<br/> <i>Can increases the production of nutrients</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 6 |



|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                       |   |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|           | <p>F4: Boleh meningkatkan penghasilan antioksidan dalam daun<br/><i>Can increase the production of antioxidant in the leaves</i></p> <p>F5: Boleh menambahbaik bentuk / tekstur / warna daun<br/><i>Improve the shape / texture / colour of leaves</i></p> <p>Minimum 2P + Minimum 2F</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1<br><br>1                            |   |
| 11(c)(i)  | <p><b>Boleh menerangkan peranan retrovirus dalam teknologi dalam Rajah 11.1 dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Retrovirus memainkan peranan sebagai vektor<br/><i>Retrovirus play a role as vector</i></p> <p>P2: Plasmid retrovirus diguna untuk menyisipkan gen / DNA rekombinan ke dalam organisma (untuk menghasilkan organisma terubahsuai genetik (GMO))<br/><i>Retrovirus plasmid is used to insert recombinant gen / DNA into the organism (to produce genetically modified organism (GMO))</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1<br><br>1                            | 2 |
| 11(c)(ii) | <p><b>Boleh menghuraikan bagaimana teknologi dalam Rajah 11.3 boleh mengurangkan pembaziran makanan dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Kerosakan tomato adalah disebabkan penghasilan etilena (yang menyebabkan tomato masak dengan cepat)<br/><i>The spoilage of tomato is caused by the production ethylene (that cause the tomato to ripen fast)</i></p> <p>P2: Plasmid daripada retrovirus dipotong<br/><i>Plasmid from retrovirus is cut</i></p> <p>P3: Gen rintang etilena disisipkan / digabungkan ke dalam plasmid<br/><i>Ethylene-resistance gene is inserted / combined into the plasmid</i></p> <p>P4: Untuk membentuk plasmid rekombinan<br/><i>To form recombinant plasmid</i></p> <p>P5: Gen rintang etilena akan dimasukkan ke dalam sel tomato dengan retrovirus<br/><i>Ethylene-resistance gene is inserted into tomato cell by retrovirus</i></p> <p>P6: Tomato transgenik (yang mempunyai gen rintang etilena) kurang / tidak menghasilkan etilena<br/><i>Transgenic tomato (contains ethylene-resistance gene) less / does not produce ethylene</i></p> | 1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>1 | 3 |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                              |   |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---|
|                     | <p>P7: Proses pemasakan dilambatkan<br/><i>The ripening process is delayed</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 3P</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                            |   |
| (d)                 | <p><b>Boleh mencadangkan bagaimana penguatkuasa tempatan dapat memastikan kualiti persediaan makanan adalah bersih, sihat dan selamat untuk diguna oleh orang awam dengan betul.</b></p> <p>Sampel Jawapan:</p> <p>P1: Melaksanakan panduan penentuan sekuriti makanan seperti Halal / Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) / Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP)<br/><i>Implemented guidelines such as Halal / Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) / Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP)</i></p> <p>P2: Melakukan pemantauan / pemeriksaan mengejut terhadap pengusaha makanan dari semasa ke semasa<br/><i>Carry out monitoring / spot check on the food establishments from time to time</i></p> <p>P3: Mengawas pengawalan kualiti terhadap produk makanan yang dihasilkan seperti maklumat label mengenai kandungan nutrien / tarikh pelupusan / cara pembungkusan / tempat penyimpanan<br/><i>Monitoring the quality control on the food products such as the nutritional information on the label / expiry date / packaging methods / storage</i></p> <p>P4: Memberi pendidikan / kursus mengenai sekuriti makanan dari semasa ke semasa / mengadakan kempen kebersihan<br/><i>Give education / course related to food security from time to time / organize cleanliness campaign</i></p> <p>P5: Mengambil tindakan / saman / denda / penarikan lesen terhadap pengusaha makanan yang tidak bertanggungjawab / menguatkuasakan undang-undang<br/><i>Take action / summon / punishment / withdrawal of license on the irresponsible food establishment / enforce laws</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 4P</p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 4 |
| <b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>20</b>                                    |   |

**TAMAT**